

## ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST

De Sawoei-groep vormt het wild door de Casuarinenkust-dorpen, door de Sjoeroe-Asmatters Safan genoemd, waarvan tot de Onderafdeling Asmat behoren: Otsjanep, Basiem, Nwiepis en mogelijk Naneu, Tjembor en Sitjembor.

- Lapre 1959 Ts:12.

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De Sapan-samat bewoont de dorpen:

Aorket  
Bajoem-Tambor  
Bajoen  
Basim  
Bakair  
Bijepis  
Boeto  
Kajirin  
Pirimapoen  
Saman  
Sanem  
Emine  
Tareo en  
Semendoro, terwijl de dorpen:  
Sam-Tambor  
Tjimor  
Sinagat  
Naneu  
Sinoewet  
Firakao  
Sirakat  
Kweto en  
Otenep  
bewoond worden door de Batia-samat.

- Maturbongs 1959 Ts:9.

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### I. Asmatstam.

Deze stam telt de meeste leden, namelijk 7928. Zij verblijven in relatief grote dorpen, die all aan of nabij de zee of aan de grote rivieren zijn gelegen.

De Asmatgroep is verdeeld in Sapan-samat (samat = mens), die dorpen in het zuidelijke deel van het district bewonen, en Batia-samat, die hun dorpen ten noorden van de Kronkelrivier hebben (Bajoen behoort hier echter ook toe).

- Krosschell 1961 Ts:10.

[cf. Map & Bijlage 2]

ASMAT (SAPAN-SAMAT):

Semendorro  
tareo  
Eminé  
Aorket  
Saman

Sanem  
Pirimapoen  
Kajerin  
- Krosschell 1961 Ts.

[cf. Map & Bijlage 2]  
ASMAT (BATIA-SAMAT):  
Bajoen  
Simsagar  
Sinagap  
Dertambor  
Baintambor  
Basiem  
Biejepies  
Nanö  
Piramat  
Bakair  
Bawoes  
Taoro  
Otsjanep  
- Krosschell 1961 Ts.

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In het gebied dat men wel de Cookbaai noemt vinden we het Kaweinag-dialect, gesproken door 8200 zielen, aan de Euta, en aan het benedenstroomse van de Fait, de Kronkel en de Cook-rivieren.

In het brongebied van de Cook vinden we nog mensen die Tamagario spreken, dialect dat thuis hoort aan de Gondu; in dat van de Fait en de Kronkel wordt een nog onbekende taal gesproken; voorts hoort men in het brongebied van de Kronkel ook nog Awju.

- Drabbe 1963:4.

[Drabbe 1963]

In the region called Cook Bay we find the Kaweinag dialect, spoken by 8,200 souls, on the Euta, and on the lower streams courses [sic] of the Fait, the Kronkel and the Cook Rivers. In the region of the source of the Cook, we find people who speak Tamagario, a dialect which belongs on the Gondu; in that of the Fait and the Kronkel an as yet unknown language is spoken; moreover, one also hears Awju in the source region of the Kronkel.

- Eyde 1967:5.

[Map]  
KAWEINAG:  
Pirmapun  
Ndöröt  
Otanep  
- Drabbe 1963

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3. Casuarine coast peoples and dialects  
2 cultural sub-groups and sub-dialects.
  - a. Batia 12 villages with 4721 inhabitants along the

b. Sapan Fajit river and the Kronkel river, Cc: Dere.  
9 villages with 2978 inhabitants along the  
Cook river, Cc: Ewt, and Queen Juliana river,  
Cc: Kuti.  
Total: 21 villages with 7699 inhabitants.

3. Casuarinecoast  
21 villages, 7.699 inhabitants

Batia:  
Baintambor  
Bajun  
Bakair  
Baous  
Basim  
Buepis  
Dertambor  
Nanew  
Otjanep  
Piramat  
Simsagar  
Sinagap

Sapan:  
Aworket  
Emine  
Kajerin  
Pirimapun  
Samun  
Sanem  
Semendoro  
Tareo  
Wasegoj

- Amelsvoort 1964:193.

\* \* \*

... on the northernmost portion of the Casuarine Coast. Here, the two coastal villages of Oma-Nesep and Ocanep have intruded from the Kawenak area on to the Casuarine Coast, ... Both these villages speak the Mec-Mip dialect of Kawenak. The other villages of this dialect group are located on the South Eilanden and Kampong Rivers at least as far upstream as the village of Nanim. ...

- Eyde 1967:156.

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**ASMAT, CASUARINE COAST: BATIA**

Kajerin  
Bajun  
Simsagar  
Sinagap  
Dertambor  
Baintambor  
Basim  
Buepis

Nanew  
 PIRAMAT  
 Baous  
 Bakair (Bakit)  
 - Simmons et al 1967.

**ASMAT, CASUARINE COAST: SAPAN**

Pirimapun  
 Samun  
 Sanem (Sanam)  
 Aworket  
 Emine  
 Tareo  
 Semendoro  
 - Simmons et al 1967.

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There are 30 Asmat villages located between Otanep and Semendoro. ... The only large villages are:

Otanep  
 Tareo  
 Bassem  
 Simsagar

Many of the village sites (e.g. Basiem, Bajun and Pirimapun) are built on the outcroppings of sand, rather than on the usual Asmat mud. ...

- Trenkenschuh 1970(1982):56.

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Of a total of about 40,000 Asmat people, almost 9,000 live on the Casuarina coast. ...

- Wouw 1974:2.

Village	Inhabitants 1961	1972
Pirimapoen	375	485
Aorket	400	461
Emine	300	281
Tarew	800	878
Semendoro	400	485
Sama	n.a.	450
Kajirin	350	347
Bajuen	300	427
Simsagar	450*	533
Sinagat	200	199
Jab Tamor	300	267
San Tambor	250	185**
Bjuepies	450	550
Basiem	600	823
Naneu	500	435
pIRAMAT	125	149
Bawoes	135	132
Bagair	260	293
Taoro	175	180

Otanep	n.a.	1,200
	Total	8,670

\*) This figure may be incorrect because in early years the people were very shy and a population count was difficult to carry out.

\*\*) Some people from this village moved to otehr villages because of a shortage of sago.

- Wouw 1974:3.

[cf Drabbe who] had no interpreter available from the Casuarina coast and he was unable to designate this dialect. However, according to the way these people pronounced the word 'man', the dialect should be called Kawainag dialect. This is distinct from the Kaunak dialect used on the Wildeman River, the Keenakap dialect found on the Suretsj, Sor, and Atsj Rivers, the Keenok dialect upstream from Pomatsj and Unir and the Kawenak dialect found in almost all the villages downstream from the rivers, including Otjanep. ...

- Wouw 1974:5.

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35.000 + [speakers]

Dialects: There are at least five main dialects, spoken in the following villages:

1. (Casuarina Coast or Kaweinag dialect): in Tareo, Semendoro, Emine, Aworket, Samun, Pirimapun, Kayerin, Bayun, Simsagar, Sinagap, Dertambor, Baintambor, Basim, Buepis, Nanew, Piramat, Baus, Bakair, Otanep (+ 8000 speakers);

...

- Voorhoeve 1975f:30.

Casuarina Coast Asmat (CC) is spoken in a narrow coastal strip between the Ewta and Kuti Rivers. In the north this strip is about twenty kilometres wide but it tapers off towards the south and between the Cook and Kuti Rivers all CC villages are situated on the sea shore. In the north CC borders on Central Asmat, in the east its neighbours are Sawuy, one of the languages of the Awyu-Dumut Family, and two languages of the Kayaghar Family: Kaugat and Kaigir. There are about / 8600 speakers of CC. They live in twenty villages listed here roughly in north to south order:

Otanep	Simsakar
Masim	Sinakat
Muepis	Kayerin
Nanew	Pirimapun
Piramat	Aorket
Maus	Saman
Manair	Emine
Taworo	Tareo
Maintamor	Semenero
Nertamor	
Mayun	

The Casuarina Coast Asmat distinguish amongst themselves two regional groups, the Matia and the Sapan. The Matia number about 5200 living in thirteen villages ...; the Sapan count about 3200 and live in seven villages ... As far as can be judged from the meagre lexical data in hand these groups speak slightly different dialects, ...

To date the only report on mutual intelligibility of CC and other Asmat languages is from Bromley; working with both CC and CA speakers at a translators course, he found that they 'reacted as if they were dealing with different languages, with some, but limited, mutual intelligibility (Bromley, personal communication).

- Voorhoeve 1980:39-40.

The figures presented below have been taken from the 1967 census as quoted in the **Asmat Sketch Book**, vol. 2, 1970:111-112.

Some gaps have been filled by taking figures of the 1961 District Health Centre Census quoted in Van Amelsvoort 1964:192-194. Only for Ayam ... a recent figure was available [C. Roesler, p.c., 1979] The villages Mecew ..., Yuni ..., and Muet ... have been assigned their correct place in the list according to the dialect information received from C. Roesler ...

- Voorhoeve 1980:169.

<b>Casuarina Coast Asmat</b>	8,600
<b>Matia</b>	5,200
Otanep	1,100
Masim	659 /
Muepis	475
Nanew	247
Maus	215
Makair	380
Taworo	?
Maintamor	358
Nertamor	231
Mayun	579
Simsakar	549
Sinakat	171
 <b>Sapan</b>	 3,400
Kayerin	400
Pirimapun	478
Aorket	445
Saman	443
Emine	284
Tareo	792
Semenoro	478

- Voorhoeve 1980:170-171.

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[Map]

Pirimapun -- CASUARINA COAST

ASMAT

Basim -- CASUARINA COAST

ASMAT

- Wurm & Hattori 1981

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**Asmat, Casuarina Coast** (Kaweinag dialect)

POP: +/- 8,000

LOC: From Ewta River in the north to Kuti River on the south, going inland as far as 25 km from the coast in places

NOTE: Matia Dialect: Voorhoeve indicates that the total population of this dialect is 5200 made up of 13 villages.

Sapan Dialect: Voorhoeve says population is 3400 made up of 7 villages.

VILLAGE(S):

Tareo

Semendoro

Emine

Samun

Aworket

Pirimapun

Kayerin

Bayun

Simsagar

Sinagap

Dertambor

Basim

Buepis

Nanew

Piramat

Baus

Bakair

Otenep

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:67.

(Kaweinag dialect)

9,000

LOC: From Ewta River in the north to Kuti River on the south, going inland as far as 25 km from the coast in places

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:39.

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**Asmat, Casuarina Coast:** 8,000 speakers reported in 1988, on the Casuarina coast, Irian Jaya.

- Comrie 1992e:237.

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**(ASAMAT)** (linguistic designation) = **CASUARINA COAST ASMAT**  
**(cf S&C)**

SAFAN -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT (cf S&C)

Pirien

Ocenep

Basim  
Buepis  
Naneu  
Bawus  
Piramat  
Yaptambor  
Santambor  
Bagair  
Taoro  
Bayun  
Simsagar  
Sinakat  
Kayirin  
Sanepai  
Sanem  
Saman  
Pirimapun  
Aorket  
Emene  
Tareo  
Semendoro  
- Konrad 1996:18-19.

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**ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST (KAW EINAG)** ... 9,000 (1991 SIL), including 5,200 in Matia and 3,400 in Sapan. Casuarina coast from the Ewta River in the north to the Kuti River in the south, inland as far as 25 km from the coast in some places. Merauke Kabupaten, Pantai Kasuari Kecamatan. ... Dialects: MATIA, SAPAN (SAFAN). ...

- Grimes 1996.

**ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST (KAW EINAG)** ... 9,000 (1991 SIL), including 5,200 in Matia and 3,400 in Sapan. Casuarina coast from the Ewta River in the north to the Kuti River in the south, inland as far as 25 km. from the coast in some places. Merauke Kabupaten, Pantai Kasuari Kecamatan. Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Main Section, Central and Western, Central and South New Guinea-Kutubuan, Central and South New Guinea, Asmat-Kamoro. Dialects: MATIA, SAPAN (SAFAN).

- Grimes 2000.

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#### **ASMAT [sic]**

**(Asmat of Manowé)**

Bewar, Ats, Kaimo, Desep, Jow, Kawat, Tjiwen, Us, Seper, Bariten, Amorep, Jepim, Warse, Jao, Jamat, Suroh, Bu, Agatsj, Simai, Ewar, Namin, Biwar, Sinne, Manep, Djipawar, Epit, Jofer, Komor, Sana, Erma, Agani, Jufri, Juni, Jumas, Pek, Ambir-Kaimes, Beni, Jet, Aman-Namkai, Saowa, Erema, Mbu, Akani, Jao-Sokor (+ 30.000 zielen).

- Galis 1955-56:175.

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The Asmat language area begins about 60 kilometers west of Sempan, where the Jac River forms its western boundary. Between the Jac and the Sirac (Eilanden) River, Asmat occupies almost the whole coastal plain. Its eastern and southern border runs roughly parallel with the Sirac at a distance of 30-40 kilometers east and south from it. Only near [sic] and along the coast has the language area an extension further south: in a gradually narrowing strip it extends as far as the northern entrance of the Digul River. Drabbe distinguishes five main dialects within Asmat: a Northern dialect on the upper Lorentz and Noord Rivers; a Central-Coast dialect; a Southern or Casuarina Coast dialect; a Central dialect on the lower Sirac and As (Kampong) Rivers; and the Citak dialect east of the confluence of the Wildeman and Sirac Rivers. This is a very global division, still in need of much refinement. The total number of Asmat speakers is estimated at 40,000.

- Voorhoeve 1975b:372.

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### **Asmat**

3 dialects

POP: +/- 40,000

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:67.

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### ASMAT

Village names:

Sawa-Erma

Yowun-Yuferi

Ewer

Ayam

Becow

Yuni

Suru

Yepem

Uwus

Amborep

Warse

Yaosakor

Damen

Biwar (hutan)

Kaimo

Awok

Fos

Serew

Biwar (laut)

Kawet

Kapi

Yamas

Per (Kaye-Minipir)

As-Atat

- Voorhoeve 1986:124.

\*

In spite of much cultural common ground the Asmat form no ethnic and linguistic unit. They rather divide into four related but distinct languages and into a series of dialects. Altogether, the Asmat now comprise about 50,000 people, of whom more than 30,000 are Central Asmat. The latter are divided into three dialects and into several sub-dialects. Nevertheless, they acknowledge a common origin: the term Asmat means both 'we, the true [sic, true] people' and 'men, originated from a tree'. ...  
- Hanser 1989:75.

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40,000  
- Silzer & Clouse 1991:39.

\*

**Identification.** ... The term "Asmat" (or "As-amat") means "we the tree people." ...

**Location.** The Asmat live within the Indonesian province of Irian Jaya ... The geographic coordinates are approximately 6° S and 138° E. ...

**Demography.** It is estimated that there are approximately 50,000 Asmat people. ...

**Linguistic Affiliation.** The determination of which scattered groups constitute the Asmat is, in part, an artifact of outside intervention and classification processes dating to the pre-1963 era of Dutch occupation. Five dialects are spoken in the Asmat language, which is a member of the Asmat-Kamoro Family of Non-Austronesian languages. ...

- Van Arsdale & Van Arsdale 1991:19.

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<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>Drabbe 1953</b>
ASMAT	30,000 Zegwaard 1953a(1955)
ASMAT	21,250 Zegwaard 1953b(1955)
<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>c. 30,000 Galis 1955-56</b>
<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>Galis 1960; Salzner 1960; Capell</b>
ASMAT	7,928 Krossschell 1961 Ts
<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>33,840 Wurm 1971</b>
<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>35,000+ Voorhoeve 1975</b>
<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>40,000 Asmat-Kamoro (Silzer &amp;</b>
<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>40,000 Asmat (Foley 1986)</b>
<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>50,000 Hanser 1989</b>
<b>ASMAT</b>	<b>50,000 Asmat-Kamoro (Van Arsdale</b>
	<b>&amp; Van Arsdale 1991,</b>

**ASMAT = CENTRAL ASMAT d of ASMAT** Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

ASMAT, CASUARINENKUST	Lapre 1959 Ts
ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST	8,670 (Wouw 1974)
<b>ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST = KAWAINAG</b>	
<b>d of ASMAT</b>	Wouw 1974
<b>ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST</b>	<b>8,600 Voorhoeve 1980</b>
<b>ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST</b>	<b>8,559 Asmat-Kamoro (Wurm &amp;</b>
<b>ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST</b>	<b>9,000 Asmat-Kamoro (Silzer &amp;</b>
<b>ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST</b>	<b>8,000 (1988) Comrie 1992e</b>
<b>ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST</b>	<b>8,000 Asmat-Kamoro (Grimes</b>
ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST -- d	
of ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
ASMAT, CASUARINA COAST -- d of	
ASMAT	8,000 Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

**ASMAT, CASUARINE COAST:**

<b>BATIA</b>	<b>Simmons et al 1967</b>
BATIA-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krossschell 1961 Ts
BATIA -- ASMAT	4,721 (Amelsvoort 1964)
BATIA -- CASUARINE COAST	Gajdusek et al 1978
BATIA -- d of CASUARINA	
COAST ASMAT	Wurm & Hattori 1981, Wurm 1982
MATIA -- CASUARINA COAST	
ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
MATIA -- d of CASUARINA	
COAST ASMAT	Silzer & Clouse 1991; Grimes 1996, 2000

**ASMAT, CASUARINE COAST: SAPAN Simmons et al 1967**

SAFAN -- Casuarinenkust Asmat	
(SJOEROE name)	Lapre 1959 Ts
<b>SAFAN -- ASAMAT = CASUARINA</b>	
<b>COAST ASMAT</b>	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
<b>SAFAN = SAPAN d of CASUARINA</b>	
<b>COAST ASMAT</b>	Grimes 1996, 2000
SAPAN -- ASMAT	2,978 (Amelsvoort 1964)
SAPAN -- CASUARINA COAST	
ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980

SAPAN -- d of CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982;
SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krossschell 1961 Ts
<b>CASUARINE COAST</b>	<b>Asmat Family (Gajdusek et al 1978)</b>
<b>ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT/CENTRAL ASMAT</b>	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
<b>DEKAI KABI</b>	<b>Louwerse 1988</b>
KAWAINAG -- d of ASMAT	Wouw 1974
<b>KAWAINAG = CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT</b>	Drabbe 1963, Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
<b>KAWAINAG = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT</b>	Silzer & Clouse 1991; Grimes 1996, 2000
<b>SÜDKÜSTE (138-141°)</b>	<b>Meyer 1908 (Bauer)</b>
Ambir-Kaimes -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Aorket -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Aorket -- SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krossschell 1961 Ts
Aorket -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974, Voorhoeve 1980
Aorket -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Aworket -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Aworket -- SAPAN CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Aworket -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Aworket -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Bagair -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Bagair -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Bakair -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Bakair -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krossschell 1961 Ts
Bakair -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Bakair -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Bakair -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Bakair -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Bakit = Bakair -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967

Baintambor -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Baintambor -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Baintambor -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Baintambor -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Bajoem-Tambor -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Bajoen -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Bajoen -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Bajuen -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Bajun -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Bajun -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Bajun -- ASMAT	Trenkenschuh 1970
Bayun -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Bayun -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Bayun -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (Cf S&C)
Baous -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Baous -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Baus -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Baus -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Bawoes -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Bawoes -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Bawus -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Bariten -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Basiem -- SAFAN ASMAT	Lapre 1959 Ts
Basiem -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Basiem -- ASMAT	Trenkenschuh 1970
Basiem -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Basim -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Basim -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Basim -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Basim -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST	Gajdusek et al 1978
Basim -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975, Wurm & Hattori 1981
Basim -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Basim -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)

Bassem -- ASMAT	Trenkenschuh 1970
Beni -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Bewar -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Biejepies -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Bijepis -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Bjuepies -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Buepis -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Buepis -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Buepis -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Buepis -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Buepis -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Muepis -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Boeto -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
DEKAJU-ANIM -- d of ASMAT	Salzner 1960
Dertambor -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Dertambor -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Dertambor -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Dertambor -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Dertambor -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Desep -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
DOJU'USSI -- d of ASMAT	Salzner 1960
Emene -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Emine -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Eminé -- SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Emine -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Emine -- SAPAN CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Emine -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974; Voorhoeve 1975, 1980
Emine -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Epit -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56

Firakao -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
IMUMA -- d of ASMAT	Salzner 1960
Jamat -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Jab Tamor -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Yaptambor -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Jao -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Jet -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Tjiwen -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Jofer -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Jumas -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Kajerin -- SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Kajerin -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Kajerin -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Kayerin -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975, 1980
Kayerin -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Kajirin -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Kajirin -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Kayirin -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Kweto -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Maintamor -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Manair -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Masim -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Maus -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Mayun -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Naneu -- ? SAFAN ASMAT	Lapre 1959 Ts
Naneu -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Naneu -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Nanew -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964

Nanew -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Nanew -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975, 1980
Nanew -- CASUARIN COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Naneu -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Nanö -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Nanim -- KAWENAK	Eyde 1967
Nertamor -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Nwiepis -- SAFAN ASMAT	Lapre 1959 Ts
Ocanep -- KAWENAK	Eyde 1967
Ocenep -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Otanep -- KAWAINAG ASMAT	Drabbe 1963
Otanep -- ASMAT	Trenkenschuh 1970
Otanep -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Otenep -- BATIA-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Otenep -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975, 1980
Otenep -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Otjanep -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Otjanep -- BETKENBUB ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Otsjanap -- ASMAT	Zegwaard 1953a(1955), 1953 Ts
Otsjanep -- SAFAN ASMAT	Lapre 1959 Ts
Otsjanep -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Otsjanep -- KAWENAK CENTRAL ASMAT	Drabbe 1963
Oma-Nesep -- KAWENAK	Eyde 1967
Pek -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Piramat -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Piramat -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Piramat -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Piramat -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974; Voorhoeve 1975, 1980
Piramat -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Piramat -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Pirien -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)

Pirimapoen -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Pirimapoen -- SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Pirimapoen -- CASUARINA COAST	
Pirimapun -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Pirimapun -- SAPAN CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Pirimapun -- ASMAT	Trenkenschuh 1970
Pirimapun -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975, 1980; Wurm &
Pirimapun -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Pirimapun -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Pirmapun -- KAWEINAG ASMAT	Drabbe 1963
Sama -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Saman -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Saman -- SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Saman -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Saman -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Sam-Tambor -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
San Tambor -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Samun -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Samun -- SAPAN CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Samun -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Samun -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Sana -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Sanam = Sanem -- SAPAN CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Sanem -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Sanem -- SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Sanem -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Sanem -- SAPAN CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Sanem -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Sanepai -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Santambor -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)

Saoamu -- KAÜNAK ASMAT	Drabbe 1963
Semendoro -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Semendorro -- SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Semendoro -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Semendoro -- SAPAN CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Semendoro -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974, Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Clouse 1991
Semendoro -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Semendoro -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Semenero -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Seper -- ASMAT	Galis 1955-56
Serew -- ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1986
Simsagar -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Simsagar -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Simsagar -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Simsagar -- ASMAT	Trenkenschuh 1970
Simsagar -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974, Voorhoeve 1975
Simsagar -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Simsagar -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Simsakar -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Sinagap -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Sinagap -- BATIA ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Sinagap -- BATIA CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Sinagap -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Sinagap -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Sinagat -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Sinagat -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Sinakat -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Sinakat -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Sinoewet -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts

Sirakat -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Sitjembor -- ? SAFAN ASMAT	Lapre 1959 Ts
Taoro -- BATIA-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Taoro -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Taoro -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Taworo -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Tareo -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
Tareo -- SAPAN-SAMAT ASMAT	Krosschell 1961 Ts
Tareo -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964
Tareo -- SAPAN CASUARINE COAST ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Tareo -- ASMAT	Trenkenschuh 1970
Tareo -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975, 1980
Tareo -- CASUARINA COAST d of ASMAT	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Tareo -- SAFAN ASAMAT = CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Tarew -- CASUARINA COAST ASMAT	Wouw 1974
Temor -- NORTHERN (KEENOK) ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1975
Temor -- KEENOK CENTRAL ASMAT	Voorhoeve 1980
Tjembor -- ? SAFAN ASMAT	Lapre 1959 Ts
Tjemor -- KEENAK ASMAT	Simmons et al 1967
Tjemor/Sagapo -- JOPMAGAU ASMAT	Lapre 1959 Ts
Tjimor -- SAPAN-SAMAT	Maturbongs 1959 Ts
UTUMBUWE'E -- d of ASMAT	Salzner 1960
Wasegoj -- SAPAN ASMAT	Amelsvoort 1964

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