

NDUGA

The samples from SND and HND are said by missionaries now living south of the Carstensz or Sukarno range at Mapnduma to represent a chain of dialects of considerable variability, each mutually intelligible with adjacent dialects and grouped by the speakers under the language name Nduga. The lists given here represent far too superficial investigation for final classification, but on the basis of these lists plus information from colleagues Mary Owen and Gordon Larson (personal communications), it appears that adjacent dialects in this chain share considerably more basic vocabulary than the 81% shared by the lists prepared for this study. Tentatively these may be grouped into an Nduga hesion (Dyen, 1965:19), with the expectation that on further study they may be grouped into an Nduga language.

- Bromley 1967:298.

Probably between the Wylygy and Inije valleys is a language break beyond which Ndugwa is spoken. This is a chain of dialects spoken in the Inije, Mbuwa, Jigi-Mugi and Mapnduma areas and in a few valleys farther west to the Halama and Bela valleys, small valleys of slight population, where there is reported to be considerable bilingualism between Ndugwa and Damal. Ndugwa is also spoken by enclaves in the Sinak, Dugindoga and Uwe valleys, and the speakers refer to themselves and are referred to by others as Ndugwa. They and the speakers of what is here called south Ngalik are grouped together by many lower Grand Valley speakers as Ngalik 'outside the rim', and, as we have noted, some speakers include the Jaly area as well in this term. All the languages in this long U-shaped area comprise a single sub-family of the greater Dani language family; each language in the chain is more closely related to the next language in the chain than to any language of the central sub-family. The kinship terminologies in these languages group a woman's children with a man's children; the terminologies in the Western Dani and Grand Valley areas distinguish them. Many culture similarities, which are contrastive with the central valleys, are reported from this whole U-shaped outer area

- Bromley 1973:9.

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Nduga, or Ndugwa, is spoken by about 10,000 people living on the southern slopes of the ranges to the south of the Western Dani language area, and in a few small enclaves on the Dugindoga, Sinak, and Uwe Rivers in the Western and Grand Valley Dani language areas. ...

- Voorhoeve 1975b:404.

+ 10.000 [speakers]
Dialects: ?

Villages: ?

Comments: A few small enclaves of Nduga speakers are found on the Uwe, Sinak and Dugindoga Rivers in the Grand Valley Dani and Western Dani language areas.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:36.

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... Nduga to the south [of the Grand Valley] running west, ... There are sizeable pockets of Nduga also in Sinak and Dugindoga.

- Larson 1977:6.

... Ngalik-Nduga (or Yali-Nduga), valleys cup the Grand Valley from the east and south. With the exception of the Nduga who also occupy pockets in the Upper Rouffaer, speakers of Ngalik-Nduga had little or no precontact connections with the Ilaga people ...

- Larson 1987:8.

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[Map]

Keniyam -- NDUGA

Wandama -- NDUGA

- Wurm & Hattori 1981

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Nduga (Ndugwa; Ndauwa; Dauwa; Dawa; Pesechem; Pesecham; Pesegem)

POP: +/- 10,000

LOC: Central Highlands, south slopes of ranges, south of Western Dani north of Asmat

...

VILLAGE(S):

Akimuga

Mapnduma

around Tangma

around Sinak

around Ilaga

around Bioga

around Hitadipa

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:53.

(Ndugwa; Ndauwa; Dauwa; Dawa; Pesechem; Pesecham; Pesegem)
10,000

LOC: Central highlands, south slopes of ranges, south of Western Dani north of Asmat

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:69.

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Nduga: 10,000 speakers reported in 1985, in Jayawijaya and Tiom, in the central highlands, south of the high ranges. Also

called Ndugwa, Ndaewa, Dauwa, Dawa, Pesechem, Pesecham, or Pesehem. ...

- Comrie 1992f:338.

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Mapnduma is a highland village located in the Northeast corner of the Lorentz Reserve in the Kabupaten Jayawijaya ..., Kacamatan Tiom ...

- Smith 1992 Ts:35.

The people of the Mapnduma area are all Nduga ...

- Smith 1992 Ts:35.

Yigi is a small highland community (elevation 1825 meter) situated just outside the northeastern boundary of the Lorentz Reserve ... Like Mapnduma, Yigi is located in Kabupaten Jayawijaya and Kacamatan Tiom, ... Other communities in the immediate area include Yal and Kurigi ...

- Smith 1992 Ts:44.

All the people living in Yigi are Nduga. ...

- Smith 1992 Ts:44.

Mbua is a highland community (elevation approximately 2000m), located northeast of the Lorentz Reserve on the southern slopes of the central cordillera range. It lies totally within Kabupaten Jayawijaya and Kecamatan Tiom.

- Smith 1992 Ts:65.

... The people [in the area around Mbua] are all Nduga ...

- Smith 1992 Ts:65.

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Jayawijaya, Tiom, central highlands, south of high ranges, south of Western Dani, north of Asmat. ... Dialects: SINAK NDUGA, HITADIPA NDUGA. ...

- Grimes 1992:579.

NDUGA (NDUGWA, NDAUWA, DAUWA, DAWA, PESECHEM, PESECHAM, PESEGEM) ... 10,000 (1985 Mary Owen CMA). Jayawijaya, Tiom, central highlands, south of high ranges, south of Western Dani, north of Asmat. ... Dialects: SINAK NDUGA, HITADIPA NDUGA. ...

- Grimes 1996.

NDUGA (NDUGWA, NDAUWA, DAUWA, DAWA, PESECHEM, PESECHAM, PESEGEM) ... 10,000 (1985 Mary Owen CMA). Jayawijaya, Tiom, central highlands, south of high ranges, south of Western Dani, north of Asmat. Widely scattered. Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Main Section, Central and Western, Dani-Kwerba, Southern, Ngalik-Nduga. Dialects: SINAK NDUGA, HITADIPA NDUGA. ... Some speak Damal, Moni, ...

- Grimes 2000.

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(Dauwa)

Noordelijk Beura-dal, Zinggilimè, Junggama, Usabu, Ailap, Undugi, Dugubi, Kombet, Wanul, Danggu (? zielen).
- Galis 1955-56:174.

DAOWA

Zugulua

- Mickelson 1966 [passim]

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(Pesechem)

[Balim V, 1938]

Although alike in appearance and dress and speaking, apparently, the same language, some inhabitants of the Balim Valley and its branches called themselves Morip and others referred to themselves as Pesigam. Scattered Morip communities lived in peace among the numericaly superior Pesigam. ...

- Brass 1941:560.

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[Meyer Ranneft 1951-1952]

De Pesechems. Deze werden door de patrouille alleen aangetroffen in het dal van de Ibele, enkelen ook in Melangoeme, het Noor-Westelijke deel van de Baliem. Hun taal klinkt als het ndanies, al schijnt zij daarvan te verschillen. In alle gevallen kan men echter bij de Pesechems met het Ndanies terecht. Men trof in de Ibele-vallei ook veel Moerrips van de Noord-West Baliem aan, die geen toevallige bezoekers waren. Het stamland van de Peschems ligt echter ten Zuiden van de Wilhelmina-top, terwijl de echte Moerrips aan de Noord-West baliem wonen. ...

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53:19.

The Pesechems migrated from their native country on the southern slopes of the Central Ranges and settled down in the Ibeleh valley, where they are living together with Murips of the North-West Baliem. ...

- Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53:21.

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Westoever van de boven-Lorentz-rivier. Nevelgebergte.

- Galis 1955-56:174.

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NDUGA	Wurm 1971, Larson 1977
NDUGA	10,000 Great Dani (Wurm &
NDUGA	10,000 Dani (Foley 1986)
NDUGA	10,000 (1985) Comrie 1992f
NDUGA	10,000 Ngalik-Nduga (Grimes
NDUGA	Smith 1992 Ts
NDUGWA (own name) = NDUGA	Bromley 1967
NDUGWA = NDUGA	Voorhoeve 1975; Wurm & Hattori
DAOWA	Mickelson 1966
DAUWA	Galis 1955-56, 1960
DAUWA = NDUGA	Wurm & Hattori 1981; Silzer &
2000	
DAWA = NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer &
NDAUWA = NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer &
NGALIK-NDUGA	Larson 1987
PESECHAM = NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer &
PESECHEM	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53
	(Meyer Ranneft), Galis 1955-56,
PESECHEM -- NDANI	Galis 1960
PESECHEM = PESEGHEM	Wurm 1971fl
PESECHEM = SOUTH NGALIK	Wurm 1982, 1994
PESECHEM = NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer &
PESEGEM	Nouhuys 1912, 1913
PESEGEM = NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer &
PESEGHEM	Capell 1954
PESEGHEM -- d of WESTERN	
DANI	Wurm 1971fl
PESIGAM	Brass 1941
YALI-NDUGA = NGALIK-NDUGA	Larson 1987
Ailap -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56
Akimuga -- NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Silzer &
Beura V, Northern -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56
Bioga -- NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Mbua -- NDUGA	Smith 1992 Ts
Danggu -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56
Dugindoga R -- NDUGA	Voorhoeve 1975
Dugubi -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56

Dumaten -- NDUGA	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
HITADIPA NDUGA -- d of NDUGA	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
Hitadipa -- NDUGA	Bromley 1967, Silzer & Heikkinen
Hitalipa -- NDUGA	Silzer & Clouse 1991
Ibele V -- PESECHEM	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
Ilaga -- NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Yal -- NDUGA	Smith 1992 Ts
Yigi -- NDUGA	Smith 1992 Ts
Junggama -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56
Keniam -- NDUGA	Konrad 1996 (cf S&C)
Keniyam -- NDUGA	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Kombet -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56
Kurigi -- NDUGA	Smith 1992 Ts
Mapnduma -- NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984, Smith 1992 Ts
Melangoeme -- PESECHEM	Tijdschrift "Nieuw-Guinea" 1952-53 (Meyer Ranneft)
Sinak V -- NDUGA	Larson 1977
SINAK NDUGA -- d of NDUGA	Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
Sinak -- NDUGA	Bromley 1967, Silzer & Heikkinen
Sinak R -- NDUGA	Voorhoeve 1975
Tangma -- NDUGA	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Undugi -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56
Usabu -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56
Uwe R -- NDUGA	Voorhoeve 1975
Wandama -- NDUGA	Wurm & Hattori 1981, Silzer &
Wanul -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56
Zinggilimè -- DAUWA	Galis 1955-56

Zugulua -- DAOWA

Mickelson 1966
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