**TSAKWAMBO**

[included in KOTOGUT and UPPER DIGUL? {AWYU-DUMUT}]

* ... To the west, Wambon has Kombai (the Wanggom dialect) and Tsakwambo as neighbours, both Awyu languages.

**TSAKWAMBO**
(Tsokwambo; Kotogut; Kotogüt)
500
LOC: South coast area on upper Digul River north of Mandobo language

[map]
Waliburu -- TSAKWAMBO
To the east [of Korowai], Tsawkwambo is spoken, an Awyu language. The missionary Versteeg (1983:21) estimated the number of speakers of Tsawkwambo to be around 500, living in and around the village Waliburu. ...

**TSAKWAMBO (KOTOGÜT, TSOKWAMBO)** ... 500 (1991 SIL). South coast area on upper Digul River north of Mandobo language. Linguistic affiliation: Trans-New Guinea, Main Section, Central and Western, Central and South New Guinea-Kutubuan, Central and South New Guinea, Awyu-Dumut, Awyu, Aghu. Dialects or related languages: Ederah, Kia, Upper Digul, Upper Kaeme.

[KOTOGÜT]
Kotogüt is spoken to the north-west of Mt. Koreom by perhaps 1,500 people. Although they call themselves Wambon, they are not the same group as ... below.

This language is spoken north of Mt Koreom by over 1,000 people. Its location is mentioned by Drabbe (1959d, p. 5) but its affiliation to the sub-families of Awyu-Dumut is not known.
1000 + [speakers]
Dialects: ?
Villages: Ambigit, Niyop, Garutop, Amb, Dagolit, Rondoghoi, Kasuwop.
Comments: Healey (1970) tentatively includes Kotogüt in the Aywu Sub-Family, basing the decision on Drabbe (1959d). Drabbe, however only remarks that Kotogüt is unintelligible to Kaeti speakers, and gives no further indication of its affiliation.

**Kotogüt (Tsokwambo)**
POP: +/- 500
LOC: South coast area on upper Digul River north of Kaeti language

VILLAGE(S):
Ambigit
Niyop
Garutop
Amb
Dagolit
Rondoghoi
Kasuwp
- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:73.

... The name Kotogüt which appears in earlier literature, is almost certainly the name of a Wambon clan.

**Kotogüt:** 1,000 speakers reported in 1978, on the upper Digul River, south coast area, Irian Jaya. Also called Tsokwambo.
- Comrie 1992e:238.

South coast area on upper Digul River north of Kaeti language. ... Dialects or related languages: Mapi, Ederah, Kia, Upper Digul, Upper Kaeme. ...

**KOTOG_T (KOTOG_T, TSOKWAMBO, TSAKWAMBO)** ... 500 (1991 SIL). South coast area on upper Digul River north of Kaeti language.
... Dialects or related languages: Mapi, Ederah, Kia, Upper Digul, Upper Kaeme. ...
- Grimes 1996.

3 Healey included two more languages in this group: Airo-Sumaxage and Kotogüt. ... The inclusion of Kotogüt seems to rest
on a / misinterpretation of a short reference to it in Drabbe (1959) who mentions it as the name used by the Kaeti speakers for the language spoken to the north of them, i.e. Yonggom-Wambon and Dumut-Wambon.

- Voorhoeve 2000:361-362, n. 3.

* * *
TSAKWAMBO


500 AWYU-DUMUT (Silzer & Clouse 1991, Grimes 2000)

Grimes 1996

Louverse 1988

SILZER & CLOUSE 1991, GRIMES 2000

SILZER & HEIKKINEN 1984


KOTAGUT

KOTIGUT

1,500 Healey 1970

1,000 AWYU-DUMUT (Voorhoeve 1975; Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994; Grimes 1992)

500 AWYU-DUMUT (Silzer & Heikkinen 1984)

1,000 AWYU (Foley 1986)

Amb -- KOTOGUT

Amb -- KOTOGUT

Ambigvit -- KOTOGUT

Ambigvit -- KOTOGUT

Biangkatém -- KOTAGUT

Biangkatem -- WAMBON

Dagolit -- KOTOGUT

Dagolit -- KOTOGUT

DIGUL, UPPER -- ? d of TSAKWAMBO

EDERAH -- ? d of TSAKWAMBO

Garutop -- KOTOGUT

Garutop -- KOTOGUT

Voorhoeve 2000 (Drabbe)

Voorhoeve 1975

Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

Voorhoeve 1975

Voorhoeve 1975

Voorhoeve 1975

Grimes 2000

Grimes 2000

Voorhoeve 1975

Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
KAEME, UPPER -- ? d of 
TSAKWAMBO
Grimes 2000

Kasuwop -- KOTOGÜT
Voorhoeve 1975
Kasuwop -- KOTOGUT
Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

KIA -- ? d of TSAKWAMBO
Grimes 2000

Niyop -- KOTOGÜT
Voorhoeve 1975
Niyop -- KOTOGUT
Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

Rondoghoi -- KOTOGÜT
Voorhoeve 1975
Rondoghoi -- KOTOGUT
Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

Waliburu -- TSAKWAMBO
de Vries & de Vries-Woersma 1992,