

WUTUNG

[passim in text]

Wutung (Oenaki, Oinâke)
- Friederici 1910a.

[January, 1910: from Eitape to Hollandia]

Was die an der Grenze sitzende Bevölkerung betrifft, so gehören die drei Skoo- oder Seka-Dörfer sprachlich noch zu der Familie, die in Deutsch-Neuguinea über Wutung, Yako, Waremo und Wanimo bis nach Laitere geht. Sie spricht eine Papua-Sprache.

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- Friederici 1910a:332.

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[Map] (cf W&H)

Oenake
- Schultze-Jena 1914

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Oinâke (Oinâke name)
Oinâke (Tobadi name)
Unaki (Tobadi name)
Wutung (own name)
- Wichmann 1917:222.

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VALMAN GROUP.

...

Wutung. -- In Angriffshafen district, west of Yako.
- Ray 1919:322-323.

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Oinake = Wutong	Cheesman 1941
Oinake (Humboldt Bay name)	Cheesman 1941
Wutong (own name)	Cheesman 1941

... Further along the coast to the west, within less than a mile of the border of Netherlands New Guinea, is Wutong, also known as Oinake. The three Seko villages in Hollandia are also of the same language, and apparently, generally of the same custom. Wutong and Seko people are linked by marriage.

- Thomas 1941:165.

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... the Vanimo coastal area. It covers the coastal villages from Leitere to the Netherlands New Guinea border, and the Sko language in Netherlands territory belongs to the same / language group. Vanimo and Wutung, the two varieties of speech found in the area, can be regarded with Sko as dialects of a single language. The three vary considerably in vocabulary, but structurally they are one.

- Capell 1962:37-38.

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Zwischen Tami-Mündung und Robidé-Huk befindet sich das Gebiet der Wutong. Sie scheinen in drei nahe beieinanderliegenden Dörfern oder Teilen eines Dorfes zu leben. Die einzelnen Namen dieser Dörfer, wie auch die Anzahl ihrer Bewohner sind nicht bekannt. Die Wutong sprechen eine nicht austronesische Sprache [Friederici 1910:332, 1912:258, 1913:36; W. Schmidt 1926:152; Thomas 1941:163], die zur oben erwähnten Gruppe gehört.

Über das östlich von Wutong liegende Dorf Mosu fehlt jegliche Angabe, auch wird es in keiner der Quellen erwähnt. Außer diesem nicht belegbaren Dorf ist die Küste östlich von Wutong auf einer Länge von etwa 25 km unbesiedelt. Dann beginnt das Siedlungsgebiet der Vanimo.

- Tiesler 1969-70:122.

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(Udung)

410 [speakers]

Villages: Musu, Wutung ...

- Laycock 1973a:18.

410 speakers [as of January 1970]

- Laycock 1975d:851.

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[Map]

Wutung -- WUTUNG

- Swadling 1979:5.

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[Map]

Old Musa -- WUTUNG

Wutung -- WUTUNG

- Wurm & Hattori 1981

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Wutung: 410 speakers reported in 1981, in Vanimo District, West Sepik Province, Papua New Guinea, on the coast bordering Irian Jaya. Also called Udung.

- Comrie 1992mm:452.

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(UDUNG) ... 410 ... Sandaun Province, Vanimo District, coast bordering Irian Jaya. ...

- Grimes 1992:874.

WUTUNG (UDUNG) ... 410 (1981 Wurm and Hattori). Sandaun Province, Vanimo District, coast bordering Irian Jaya. ...

- Grimes 1996.

WUTUNG (UDUNG) ... 410 (1981 Wurm and Hattori). Sandaun Province, Vanimo District, coast bordering Irian Jaya, including Sangke village. Linguistic affiliation: Sko, Vanimo. ...

- Grimes 2000.

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[**SANGKE**]

[Map] cf W & H

Sangké -- SANGKE

- Schultze-Jena 1914.

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[Map] cf S & C

Sanke -- SANGKE

- Hoogland 1939:67.

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Njao-Nemo, Sangke, Kòfo (+ 200 zielen).

- Galis 1955-56:174.

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200 [speakers]

Villages: Njao-Nemo, Sangke, Kofo [West Irian].

- Laycock 1973a:18.

200+ speakers [as of January 1970]

- Laycock 1975d:851.

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+ 200 [speakers]

Dialects: ?

Villages: Nyao-Nemo, Sangke, Kofro.

- Voorhoeve 1975f:52.

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Sangke

POP: +/- 200

LOC: Northern Border area southeast of Jayapura

...

VILLAGE(S):

Nyao-Nyao

Kofro

Sangke

- Silzer & Heikkinen 1984:41.

200

LOC: Northern Border area southeast of Jayapura

- Silzer & Clouse 1991:73.

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Sangke: 250 speakers reported in 1975, southeast of Jayapura, Irian Jaya, Indonesia, in the border area.

- Comrie 1992mm:452.

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North coast, border area southeast of Jayapura. ...

- Grimes 1992:581.

SANGKE ... 200 (1991 SIL). North coast, border area

southeast of Jayapura. ...

- Grimes 1996.

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... the language marked as Sangke, and previously spoken in at least three different settlements inland from Skou across the Tami river¹³, is now exclusively spoken by people living at Nyao village in Papua New Guinea, ... There are no permanent settlements, however. The land east of the Tami river belongs to Wutung, but again there are no permanent settlements on this land, though Wutung land holders do frequently cross the border for routine garden maintenance. ...

- Donohue 2002 Ts:[16].

¹³ Cheesman (1938) refers to Njau and two other, un-named villages. Skou people recognise the names Te Jáwung for modern Nyao, in Papua New Guinea, and Te Húele, Te Nómo, Te Kófo, and Te Pòeng as villages inland on the Papuan side of the border. Of course, not all of these names are necessarily contemporaneous: since villages traditionally move around every few years, sometimes keeping the same name and sometimes changing, one settlement may be referred to by more than one name, especially when recalled over five decades of time.

- Donohue 2002 Ts:[16], n. 13.

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VUTONG	Salzner 1960
WUTONG	Tiesler 1969-70
WUTONG	Wurm 1971
WUTONG	Friederici 1910a, 1910b
WUTONG	Valman Group (Ray 1919)
WUTUNG = SKO = VANIMO	Capell 1962
WUTUNG	410 Vanimo (Laycock 1973, 1975; Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994; Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000)
WUTUNG	410 Sko (Foley 1986)
WUTUNG	410 (1981) Sko (Comrie 1992mm)
WUTUNG	Vanimo (Donohue 2002, 2002 Ts)
OINAKE = VUTONG	Salzner 1960
UDUNG = WUTUNG	Laycock 1973; Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994; Comrie 1992mm; Grimes 1992, 1996, 2000
SANGKE	Cowan 1952-53
SANGKE	Tami Group? (Cowan 1953)
SANGKE	200 Galis 1955-56
SANGKE -- TAMI	Galis 1960, Capell 1962
SANGKE	1,200 Wurm 1971
SANGKE	200 Vanimo (Wurm & Hattori 1981; Wurm 1982, 1994; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991; Grimes 1996)
SANGKE	200 Sko (Foley 1986)
SANGKE	250 (1975) Sko (Comrie 1992mm)
SANGKE	250 Vanimo (Grimes 1992)
SANGKE	Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
SANGKE	Vanimo (Donohue 2002, 2002 Ts)
NYAO = SANGKE	Donohue 2002
Te Huele -- SANGKE (SKOU name)	Donohue 2002 Ts
Kòfo -- SANGKE	Galis 1955-56
Kofo -- SANGKE	Voorhoeve 1973
Kofro -- SANGKE	Voorhoeve 1975, Silzer & Heikkinen 1984
Te Kofo -- SANGKE (SKOU name)	Donohue 2002 Ts
Musa, Old -- WUTUNG	Wurm & Hattori 1981
Musu -- WUTUNG	Laycock 1973
Nyao -- SANGKE	Donohue 2002, 2002 Ts
Njao-Nemo -- SANGKE	Galis 1955-56, Voorhoeve 1973
Nyao-Nemo -- SANGKE	Voorhoeve 1975
Nyao-Nyao -- SANGKE	Silzer & Heikkinen 1984

Te Noemo -- SANGKE (SKOU name)	Donohue 2002 Ts
Oenake -- WUTUNG	Schultze-Jena 1914 (cf W&H)
Oenaki -- WUTUNG	Friederici 1910b
Oinâke = Wutung (Oinâke name) -- WUTUNG	Wichmann 1917 (cf W&H)
Oinâke = Oenaki -- WUTUNG	Friederici 1910b
Oinâke = Wutung (Tobadi name) -- WUTUNG	Wichmann 1917 (cf W&H)
Oinake = Wutung	Cheesman 1941, Thomas 1941
Oinake (Humboldt Bay name)	Cheesman 1941
Unaki = Wutung (Tobadi name) -- WUTUNG	Wichmann 1917 (cf W&H)
Te Poeng -- SANGKE (SKOU name)	Donohue 2002 Ts
Sangké -- SANGKE	Schultze-Jena 1914 (cf W&H)
Sangké -- NJAO	Anon. (Afdeling Noord Nieuw-Guinea) 1915
Sangke -- SANGKE	Galis 1955-56; Voorhoeve 1973, 1975; Silzer & Heikkinen 1984; Silzer & Clouse 1991; Smits & Voorhoeve 1994
Sangke -- WUTUNG	Grimes 2000
Sanke -- SANGKE	Hoogland 1939 (cf S&C)
Wutung -- WUTUNG	Wichmann 1917 (cf W&H), Laycock 1973, Swadling 1979, Wurm & Hattori 1981, Donohue 2002
Wutung (own name)	Cheesman 1941
Wutung	Thomas 1941
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