

**The West New Guinea Debacle:**  
Dutch Decolonisation and  
Indonesia, 1945-1962

To my daughter Stephanie Stewart and her husband Anthony  
in appreciation of your caring support of Christine and  
Daniel.

Cover photo: *Sukarno, holding a hoe (pacol), poses as the 'first farmer' of the nation.* Photo courtesy of Greg Poulgrain.

# **The West New Guinea Debacle: Dutch Decolonisation and Indonesia, 1945-1962**

**C.L.M. Penders**



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