people living in a village on the Mamberamo River at about
25 kilometers from the sea. A later report states that the
village consisted partly of people from the coast (Warenbori)
and partly of people from the interior (Moszkowski 1911).
The two short wordlists on hand share a few probable cog-
nates with Warenbori, Tarunggare, Baropasi, Kwerba and the
Tor languages, but there are too few of them to allow
inclusion of Pauwi in one of the established linguistic
groups.
Sources: Robidé van der Aa 1885 (W1); Moszkowski 1911 (N);
Anonymous 1913 (W1).

II: AUSTRONESIAN LANGUAGES

153. KAIWAI (Kowiai, Kuiwai, Namatota), VI b 600 +
Dialects: There are two dialects: one spoken on Kilimala and
Karawatu islands; the other on the islands Namatota,
Kayumerah, and on the mainland in Kaimana.
Villages: Kaimana, Bicari, Cowa, Kilimala, Borowai, Koi, Inari,
Wanoma.
Sources: Miklucho-Maclay 1876 (W1); Tisseer 1913 (GN,W1);
Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).

154. URUANGNIRIN(Faur), VI a 250 -
Dialects: ?
Villages: A total of four villages on the islands Tubiruasa
and Faur.
Comments: The language is closely related to Onin (155).
Source: Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).

155. ONIN, VI a ± 600
Dialects: ?
Villages: Sum, Fatipi, Salakiti, Tawar, Rumbati.
Comments: Onin speakers are also found in some coastal villages
in the Iha (44) language area.
Sources: Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).

156. SEKAR, VI a ± 450
Villages: Ugar, Kokas.
Comments: Two other village names, viz. Sisir and Sëkar, are
given by Cowan (1953).
157. ARGUNI, VI a  
Village: Arguni.  
Sources: Cowan 1953 (G; S); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).  

158. BEOONAS, VI a  
Villages: Andamata, Fier, Forir.  
Comments: Bodoonas and Erokwanas (159) are very closely related, and possibly are dialects of one language.  
Source: Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).  

159. EROKWANAS, VI a  
Villages: Darembang, Gonas.  
Comments: Erokwanas and Bodoonas (158) are very closely related, and possibly are dialects of one language.  
Source: Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S).  

160. IRAHUTU (Irirutu, Irutu, Kasira, Kaitero, Arguni-Bay), VI a,b  
Dialects: There are three dialects, spoken in the following villages:  
4. (Babo area): in Wergunusa, Sara, Tugrama, Suga, Yaru, Aroba, Kasira.  
Comments: Irahutu is very closely related to Nabi (161).  
Sources: Cowan 1953 (G; S); Anceaux 1958 [E] (N; S), 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).  

161. NABI (Modan), VI b  
Dialects: ?  
Villages: Wagura, Sarebe, Naramasa, Taramanate, Nabi.  
Comments: Modan is the name used by Galis (1955); Anceaux (1958) mentions Modan as an alternative name for the Wamesa dialect of Wandamen (164). Nabi is very closely related to Irahutu (160).
162. SALAWATI, VII a
Dialects: There are four dialects, spoken in the following villages:
1. (Maya dialect): in Sailolof;
2. (Kawit dialect): in Sakabu;
3. (Banlol dialect): in Saparan;
4. (Batanta Island dialect): in Walebet.
Sources: Cowan 1953 (GN; S); Galis 1955 (N, W1; S).

163. BIAK (Biak-Nufor, Nufoorsch, Noefoorsch, Noemfoorsch, Mafoorsch, Myfoorsch), I, VII b, VIII a,b ± 40.000
Dialects: At least two main dialects: Nufor, and Biak.
Villages: Kanaki, Karawi, Sormasen (on Yapen Island); Manokwari;
further all villages on the islands Biak, Supiori, Nufor.
Comments: The Biak language has long been the lingua franca along the north coast of Irian Jaya from Yapen Island to the Raja Empat Islands.
Sources: Ottow 1862 (W1); Meyer 1974 [G] (N), 1874b (Te);
Gabellentz 1883 [G] (Cp); Kern 1885 (Cp); Van Hasselt F.J.F. 1902a,b (SL), 1905 (Gr), 1932 (BT), 1936 (SL); Van Hasselt J.L. 1868 (GS), 1876a (Gr), 1876b (D), 1878 (BT), 1881 (BT);
Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (D); Van Hasselt and Jens 1883 (BT), 1885 (BT); Hartweg 1932 [G] (Te).
Note: All sources except the last one deal with the Nufor dialect.

164. WANDAMEN (Windesi, Wamesa, Bintuni, Bentoeni), VI b, VII b ± 4000
Dialects: There are at least two dialects: Bintuni in the south-east corner of the Bird's Head, and Wandamen (Windesi, Wamesa) along the Geelvink Bay.
Villages: Syeri, Kaprus, Yembrkiri, Yomakan, Windesi, Purup, Werianggi, Yakati, Yensei, Makoi, Warabur, Mamuran, Kendawara,Wasior, Mili, Kubiaro, Ditir, Rasial, Rumar, Sobiai.
Sources: Bink 1891 (W1); Van Balen 1915a (BT), 1915b (Te,W1);
Luhulima 1937 (BT); Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (L);
Cowan 1953 (GN; S), 1955 [E] (GN); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S);
Aneaux 1958 [B] (N; S), 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).

165. MEOGWAR (War), I
Dialects: ?
Villages: ?
166. RON (Roon), VI b  
Dialects: ?  
Villages: ?  
Sources: Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (L); Galis 1955 (W1; S); Anceaux 1961 [E] (L; Cp).

167. DUSNER (Dusnir), VI b  
Village: Dusner.  
Source : Van Hasselt 1947 (L); Galis 1955 (W1; S); Anceaux 1961 [E] (L; Cp).

168. YERETUAR (Umar, Gon1), VI b  
Dialects: ?  
Villages: Yeretuar, Gon1, Bawe, Armini.  
Sources: Cowan 1953 (N; S); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S).

169. TANDIA, VI b  
Dialects: ?  
Villages: Webi, Kobei, Uriemi.  
Source: Galis 1955 (N,W1; S).

170. YAUR, V a, VI b, VIII a  
Dialects: ?  
Villages: Napan-Yaur, Yaur, Kwatisore.  
Sources: Cowan 1953 (GN; S); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S).

171. IRESIM, V a, VIII a  
Villages: Hamuku, Kapurare (?).  
Source: Galis 1955 (N,W1; S).

172. WAROPEN, VI b, VIII a,b  
Dialects: There are two main dialects, spoken in the following villages:  
1. (Napan dialect): in Ambumi, Napan, Makimi, Weinami;  
Sources: Held 1942a (Gr), 1942b (D), 1956 (Te); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).
173. MOR₂, VIII a
   Dialects: ?
   Villages: Mosan, Masipawa.
   Sources: Cowan 1953 (GN; S); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Anceaux 1961 [E] (W1; Cq).

174. ANSUS, VIII a
   Dialects: ?
   Villages: Ansus, Kairawa, Yemprum.
   Comments: Ansus speakers are also found in many other villages;
   a large number of them live in Serui.
   Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cq).

175. WOI, VIII a
   Dialects: ?
   Villages: Woi, Woinap, Yenyari.
   Sources: Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.P. 1947 (L); Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cq).

176. POM, VIII a
   Dialects: ?
   Villages: Pom, Serwen, Yetuairau.
   Sources: Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.P. 1947 (L); Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cq).

177. AIBONDENI, VIII a
   Village: Aibondeni.

178. MARAU, VIII a
   Dialects: There are three dialects, spoken in the following villages:
   1. in Marau, Makiroan, Ohar;
   2. in Natafuli;
   3. in Warabori.
   Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N,W1; Cq).

179. MUNGGUI, VIII a
   Dialects: There are two dialects, spoken in the following villages:
   1. in Windesi, Musui;
   2. in Munggui, Puramatj.
180. PAPUMA, VIII a
Village: Papuma.
Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).

181. BUSAMI, VIII a
Dialects: There are three dialects, spoken in the following villages:
1. in Kamanap, Mariarotu;
2. in Sasawa;
3. in Kaonda.
Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N,W1; Cp).

182. SERUI-LAUT, VIII a
Dialects: ?
Villages: Serui, Serui-Laut, Kanawa; Nau Island.
Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).

183. WADAPI-LAUT, VIII b
Village: Wadapi-Laut.
Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N,W1; Cp).

184. AMBAI, VIII b
Dialects: There are four dialects, spoken in the following villages:
1. in Ambai, Rondep1, KawiPI;
2. in Menawi;
3. in Randaway I and II;
4. in Sumberbaba.
Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (GN,W1; Cp).

185. WABO (Nusari), VIII b
Dialects: There are four dialects, spoken in the following villages:
1. in Kerenui, Woda, Wansma;
2. in Korombobi;
3. in Paparu, Waindu;
4. in Barawai.
Source: Anceaux 1961 [E] (N,W1; Cp).

186. KURUDU, VIII b
Dialects: There are two dialects: each spoken in one village.
Villages: Kurudu, Kaipuri.
187. SOBEI, IX a
Dialects: Different dialects are spoken on the Sarmi coast, and on the islands Liki, Wakde, Masimasi, Yamma, Podena, Yarsun, and Anus.
Villages: Sarmi, Sawar, Serwar, Bagaiserwar, Sau, Anus.
Sources: Van Hasselt J.L. and F.J.F. 1947 (L); Cowan 1952c (GN,W1; CI), 1953 (N; S); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Grace 1972 [E] (W1; Cp).

188. BONGO (Armopa), IX b
Villages: Taronta, Tarawasi, Armopa.
Sources: Cowan 1952c (N,W1; CI), 1953 (N; S); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Grace 1972 [E] (W1; Cp).

189. TARPJA (Tarifa, Sufral), IX b
Villages: Tarifa, Kaptiau.
Sources: Cowan 1952c (GN,W1; CI), 1953 (N; S); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S); Grace 1972 [E] (W1; Cp).

190. ORMU, IX b
Village: Omru.
Sources: Cowan 1952c (GN,W1; CI), 1953 (N; S); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S).

191. YOTAFA (Jotafo, Tobati), IX b
Village: Tobati.
Sources: Kern 1900 (Cp); Bink 1902 (W1); Cowan 1952c (GN,W1; CI), 1953 (N; S); Galis 1955 (N,W1; S).

UNCLASSIFIED LANGUAGES

192. SAURI, VIII b
Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955); further data are not available. The language probably is a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could be a dialect of Baropasi (144).

193. KOFEI, VIII b
Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955); further data are not available. The language probably is a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could
194. SIROMI, VIII b
Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955); further data are not available. The language probably belongs to the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could even be a dialect of Baropasi (144).

195. BONEFA, VIII b
Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955), who mentions three village names: Bariwaro, Baita and Kerema. The language probably is a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could be a dialect of Baropasi.

196. NISA, VIII b
Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis, but further data are not available. Nisa probably is a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB), and could be a dialect of Bauri.

197. BAPU, VIII b
Comments: The approximate location is given by Galis (1955); further data are not available. The language could be a member of the East Geelvink Bay Family (DB) or it could form a group with Warenbori (150).

198. MASSEP
Village: Massep. The only information is from Van der Leeden (1955), who remarks that the language is quite different from the neighbouring languages of the Kwerba Family.

199. WARES, IX a
Comments: The only information is from Oosterwal (1961). Culturally, the Wares speakers belong to the Tor River tribes. Marengi (78), the eastern neighbour of Wares, is a member of the Tor Family (AH.1.), and therefore we may expect Wares also be belong to this family.